

Economical
Wear Protection
with
VAUTID[®]-Technologies

1. VAUTID[®]-Hardfacing Materials

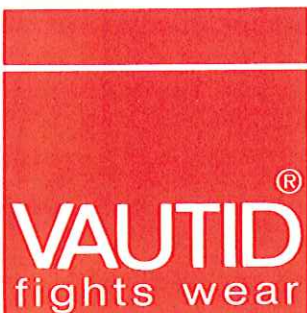
2. VAUTID[®]-Wear Plates

3. VAUTID[®]-Hardfacing Service

4. VAUTID[®]-Wear Resistant Castings

5. VAUTID[®]-Hard Materials

6. VAUTID[®]-Wear Resistant Plastics



Experience in the Reduction of Abrasion Costs.

1. VAUTID® – Hardfacing Materials



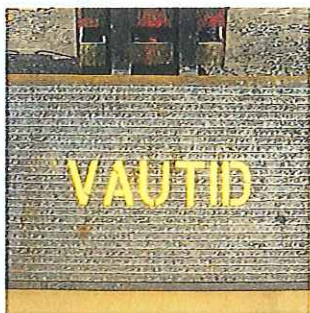
VAUTID hardfacing materials are available in various alloys. Cobalt-based alloys, wear resistant hardfacing materials, stainless steel materials, repair and special alloys.

They are available either as stick electrodes, flux cored wires, continuously cast rods or metal powders.

With VAUTID hardfacing materials it is possible to solve various abrasion problems on site economically and at great speed.

Typical applications for VAUTID hardfacing materials are:
hardfacing of exhaust valves, hardfacing of mixer tools, hardfacing of digger teeth, spraying of fan blades, hardfacing of edges for buckets and sinter crushers.

2. VAUTID® – Wear Plates



VAUTID wear plates are economically produced with a special hardfacing process of high deposition rate, with low dilution. Custom made parts may be made by plasma-cutting the plate. The plates may be rolled cold or hot similar to the rolling of mild steel plates. The plates may be fixed by welding on the back, bolting or as with any other welding construction.

VAUTID wear plates are available with hardfaced layer of VAUTID-100, VAUTID-143, VAUTID-145, VAUTID-150, VAUTID-200 and VAUTID-300.

VAUTID wear plates are used wherever protection against abrasion and high reliability is required on large areas with high mechanical load without using a selfsupporting construction, i.e. screens, liners for bunkers, vibration feeders, ventilators, housings, mixers, cyclones and separators.

3. VAUTID® – Hardfacing Service



The special experience of the VAUTID hardfacing team produces hardfaced components of highest quality and reliability in our welding shop or on site.

You may send your parts for us to hardface them or we send our specialists to train your people on site.

A special achievement of our hardfacing team is the hardfacing of chrome-iron rolls for pulverizing coal and cement. This is an example of how specialists may introduce new technologies.



Your Advantage: Wear Protection from one Source

4. VAUTID® – Wear Resistant Castings



VAUTID wear resistant castings are the economic abrasion solution for large batches. VAUTID wear resistant castings include the alloy-group of iron-nickel types, iron-chromium-molybdenum types, iron-chromium-molybdenum-vanadium types, cobalt- and nickel-chromium-boron qualities as well as composite castings.

The parts are available as precision castings, cast in CO₂-sand or green sand, or as centrifugal castings. The lowest weights are VAUTID cores with 50 gr/part. The largest parts are blow bars with heat treatment with a weight of 600 kg/part.

Due to the use of a high degree of rationalisation VAUTID wear resistant castings represent an economic alternative in the mechanical processing; for instance for crushing, mixing, handling, forming and recycling.

5. VAUTID® – Hard Materials



VAUTID-hard materials are based on sintered AL₂O₃. It is extremely wear resistant and at the same time corrosion resistant with low weight. Bricks in standard dimensions which are either bonded or welded onto the base structure are used. It is possible to produce from these standard bricks formed bricks according to customer's drawings and process them.

VAUTID-hard materials are mainly used for chutes, bunkers, screens, wherever highest abrasion resistance and/or corrosion resistance is required, for instance in steel works, coking plants and large quarries, etc.

6. VAUTID® – Wear Resistant Plastics



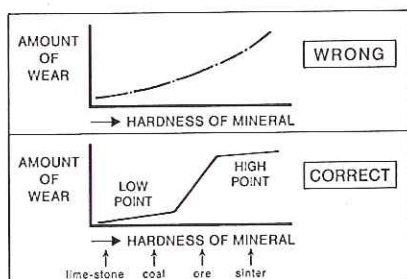
VAUTID wear resistant plastics are cast from special polyurethanes of various hardness in metal-patterns. They prove especially successful wherever abrasive material in watery solutions are processed. An additional advantage is the reduction of sticking of the medium and reduction in noise.

Typical applications are mixing tools, linings, screens, worms for feeding sand, cyclones and linings of polishing machines.



Your Abrasion Problems Solved with VAUTID®-Technologies

VAUTID® Advice



Our company has been involved with the solution of abrasion problems for more than 40 years. By concentrating on abrasion problems in various industries from ore processing to the cement industry we have helped and assisted to solve a great variety of abrasion problems all over Europe. This concentration also means that in our company we have collected more experience in this field than anyone else.

Together with the customer an abrasion analysis is made and based on this we make our proposal taking into consideration the material required from our wide range and any necessary suggestions for alterations in the design of the plant or the process.

Examples of our Developments

Example No. 1:

Screening decks in steel works

Large amounts of most abrasive sinter are handled on these screens. They had previously been made from wear resistant steels.

VAUTID solution: VAUTID wear plates with screen holes cut with a plasma cutting machine. The holes have sharp edges.

Life increases up to 20 times.

Example No. 2:

Mixing tools

Mixing tools for instance in the concrete industry were originally made out of steel cast owing to the danger of breakage. Material and design changes have allowed us to make the tools out of wear resistant casting. This is a reliable solution. Especially effected areas are protected with tungsten carbide.

Life increases up to 5 times.

Example No. 3:

Crusher rolls

Crusher rolls for horizontal crushers for recycling of asphalt were made out of manganese steel. Through hardfacing with VAUTID hardfacing materials the crushing capacity has been increased and the life extended.

Life increases up to 4 times.

Example No. 4:

Rolls for Raymond mills

Rolls for Raymond mills out of wear resistant casting could up to now not be hardfaced. They may now be hardfaced with the VAUTID hardfacing service thus extending life and milling efficiency considerably.

Life increases up to 3 times.

Example No. 5:

Screens in the coke plant

These screens have up to now mainly been made out of rubber or chromium-nickel steels as there is corrosion apart from abrasion. Design adaptations allow now the use of ceramic screens in a reliable way.

Life increases up to 6 times.

Example No. 6:

Liners for sand classifiers

These have until now been made out of mild steel (St 37) which stood not very well up to corrosion and abrasion. A method of using polyurethane liners as segments has proved to be an excellent solution.

Life increases up to 5 times.



VAUTID®- Hardfacing Materials



VAUTID®- Hardfacing Materials

1. on Iron Base
2. on Cobalt and Nickel Base
3. on Tungsten Carbide Base



VAUTID® - Hardfacing Welding Programme on Iron Base

| VAUTID-Type | Form | Group to DIN 8555 | Alloy type | Hardness (~) | | Characteristics | Applications |
|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | Vickers HV 30 | Rockwell HRC | | |
| VAUTID-30 | stick electrode tubular wire | 1 | low alloyed Fe, Cr, Si, Mn | 300 | 30 | high impact strength, non-cracking, medium abras. resistance, machinable | build-up and buffer layers, idlers |
| VAUTID-Alpha | stick electrode tubular wire | 6 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Mo | 600 | 54 | weld hardens, abrasion and impact resistant | crushing jaws, dredger teeth |
| VAUTID-Beta | stick electrode tubular wire | 7 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Mn | 220 520* | 10 50* | high impact strength, non-cracking, cold hardening, manganese character | crushing heads, hammers for crushers, crushing jaws |
| VAUTID-Gamma | tubular wire | 7 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Mn | 220 450* | 10 45* | as VAUTID-Beta | as VAUTID-Beta, buffer layers |
| VAUTID-Delta | stick electrode tubular wire | 6 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Ti | 650 | 57 | weld hardens, abrasion and impact resistant, grindable | sealing surfaces, hammers for crushers |
| VAUTID-100 | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C | 750 | 62 | max. abrasion resistance, medium impact strength, limited crack resistance, very hard chromium carbide in hard matrix, grindable only | worms, scrapers, mixer blades, chainwheels, top layer for teeth tips, crusher jaws |
| VAUTID-100 K | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Ni, Mo | 450 | 45 | as VAUTID-100, but corrosion resistant | mixer components |
| VAUTID-100 T | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C | 750 | 62 | as VAUTID-100, but higher temperature resistance and retention of hardness | sinter bars, coke pushers |
| VAUTID-105 | tubular wire | 6 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, B | 800 | 63 | abrasion resistant, medium impact resistance, for position welding | conveyor worms, bucket teeth, crusher jaws, grinding rollers |
| VAUTID-110 | stick electrode | 6 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Mo, V | 690 | 59 | weld hardens, impact and abrasion resistant, for position welding | hammers for crushers, punching tools, shearing blades, drill heads |
| VAUTID-143 | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Nb | 800 | 63 | high abrasion resistance, medium impact resistance | top layer for hammers, excavator teeth, mixing blades |
| VAUTID-145 | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, Mo, Nb, W, V | 850 | 65 | high abrasion resistance, particularly at high temperatures | sinter crushers and bars |
| VAUTID-150 | stick electrode tubular wire | 10 | high alloyed Fe, Cr, C, B | 880 | 66 | high abrasion resistance already in the 1st layer, medium impact strength, limited crack resistance | worms, gravel pumps, bunbury mixers |
| VAUTID-18-8-6 | stick electrode tubular wire | 8 | X15CrNiMn1886 | 200 400* | 40* | high impact resistance, abrasion resistant, crack and temperature resistant, corrosion and cavitation resistant | buffer layers, rails, parts for chemical industry |
| VAUTID-29-9 | stick electrode | 9 | X10CrNi299 | 210 | - | high impact strength, abrasion resistant, crack and temperature resistant, corrosion and cavitation resistant, elongation appr. 24 %, strength appr. 850 N/mm ² | buffer layers, rails, parts for chemical industry, for materials difficult to weld |

Special alloys may be developed and produced according to customers' requirements.



VAUTID® -

Hardfacing Welding Programme on Cobalt and Nickel base

| VAUTID-Type | | Form | Group to DIN 8555 | Alloy type | Hardness ~ Vickers HV 30 Rockwell HRC | | Characteristics | Applications |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Cobalt base alloys | Grade 1 | powder, bare rods, stick electrodes, tubular wires | 20 | Co, Cr, W, C | 600 | 54 | high temperature strength, heat and corrosion resistant, also highly abrasion resistant, with very good sliding and dry operation qualities | cutting, earth drilling and abrading tools, valve ends, mixing and pulverising tools and sealing surfaces in the chemical industry |
| | Grade 6 | powder, bare rods, stick electrodes, tubular wires | 20 | Co, Cr, W, C | 430 | 43 | high temperature strength, heat and corrosion resistant, non-magnetic, good polishing qualities, crack resistant, good impact strength, plus sufficient abrasion resistance | super heated steam controlling valves, valves in the chemical industry, engine outlet valves, sealing surfaces of armatures, hot tools, extruders, agitators, bearings and bushings, staple fibre cutting tools |
| | Grade 12 | powder, bare rods, stick electrodes, tubular wires | 20 | Co, Cr, W, C | 500 | 48 | high temperature strength, heat and corrosion resistant, non-magnetic, high resistance to abrasive wear, high resistance to oxidation | decanting and pressing screws, guide rails, knives, hot pressure and drawing tools, sealing surfaces |
| | Grade 21 | powder, bare rods, stick electrodes, tubular wires | 20 | Co, Cr, Ni, Mo | 350 | 36 | high temperature strength, heat and corrosion resistant, high impact strength, high abrasion resistance, good sliding and dry operation qualities | valves, gas turbine blades, hot shearing blades, rolling mill rollers and valve seats |
| | Grade F | powder, bare rods, stick electrodes | 20 | Co, Cr, W, C, Ni | 420 | 42 | heat and corrosion resistant, good impact and pressure resistance plus good resistance to abrasive wear, good sliding and dry operation qualities | standard hardfacing material for hardfacing valves of combustion engines |
| Nickel base alloys | NICROBOR 20 | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si | 270 | 26 | very high ductility and corrosion resistance, heat resistance, without cracks, abrasion resistance, well machinable | built-up alloy, glass molds |
| | NICROBOR 40 | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si | 400 | 40 | abrasion and impact resistant, corrosion and heat resistant, without cracks | glass molds, guiding pulleys, pump pistons |
| | NICROBOR 50 | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si | 570 | 53 | abrasion and impact resistant, corrosion and heat resistant, without cracks | glass molds, plungers, shaft sealings |
| | NICROBOR 60 | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si | 760 | 62 | highly abrasion resistant, impact and corrosion resistant, heat resistant | augers, scrapers, cutting tools, pump impellers |
| | NICROBOR 60 WC | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si + WC | 760 Matrix 2000 HV WC | 62 Matrix 2000 HV WC | ultra-abrasion resistant, impact and corrosion resistant, heat resistant | augers, stirring components, slicing knives, milling segments, fan blades |
| | NICROBOR 60 W ₂ C | powder | 22 | Ni, Cr, B, Si + W ₂ C | 760 Matrix 2000 HV W ₂ C | 62 Matrix 2000 HV W ₂ C | ultra-abrasion resistant, impact and corrosion resistant, heat resistant | augers, stirring components, slicing knives, milling segments, fan blades |

Special alloys may be developed and produced according to customers' requirements.



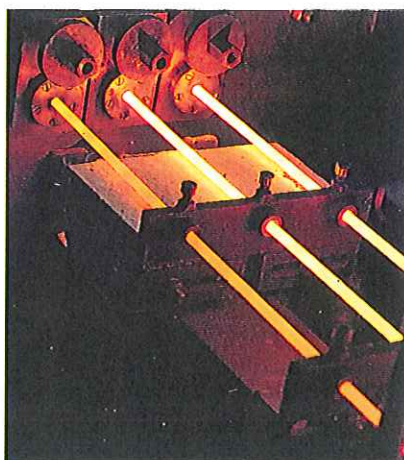
VAUTID® - Hardfacing Programme on Tungsten Carbide Base

| VAUTID-Type | Forms | Group to DIN 8555 | Alloy type | Hardness | Characteristics | Applications |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| VAUTID-Ultra I | rod | 21 | W ₂ C in iron matrix | matrix: 650 HV W ₂ C-grain: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, medium impact resistance | edges of augers, rock drills, mixer blades |
| VAUTID-Ultra II | stick electrode | 21 | W ₂ C in iron matrix | matrix: 850 HV W ₂ C-grain: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, medium impact resistance | scrapers, plough shares, grinding segments |
| VAUTID-Ultra III | coated wire | 21 | W ₂ C in nickel matrix | matrix: 500 HV W ₂ C-grain: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, impact and corrosion resistant, cavitation resistant | scrapers, edges of augers, hammers, drill bits, cutting tools, impact bars |
| VAUTID-Ultra IV | tubular wire | 21 | W ₂ C in iron matrix | matrix: 850 HV W ₂ C-grain: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, medium impact resistance | scrapers, plough shares, grinding segments |
| VAUTID-Ultra V | tubular wire | 21 | W ₂ C in nickel matrix | matrix: 600 HV W ₂ C-grain: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, impact and corrosion resistant, cavitation resistant, weldable with high deposition rate | scrapers, edges of augers, hammers, drill bits, cutting tools, impact bars |
| VAUTID-Ultra VI | square bar | 21 | Tungsten carbide in nickel matrix | matrix: 600 HV Tungsten carbide: 2000 HV | extremely abrasion resistant, medium impact resistance | application in case of extreme abrasion, f. e. in the construction and construction materials/equipment industry |

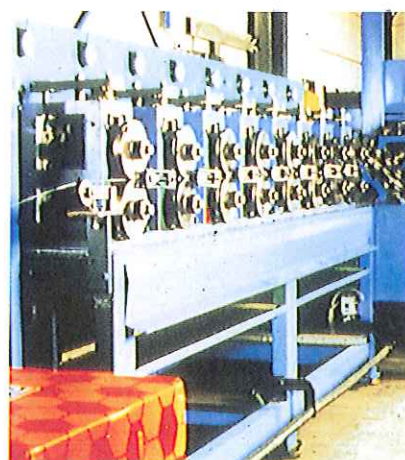
VAUTID - Hardfacing Materials of its own production



VAUTID-Powder atomization plant



VAUTID-Continuous casting production



VAUTID-Production of tubular wires

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